

Computer sciences

Internet and security of computers

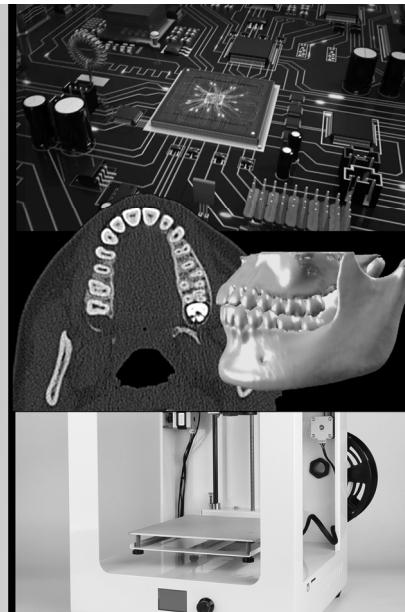
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Computer Network

- Network Introduction and Development
- Information Security and Computer Virus

Please download handouts from (Class 9)
http://CFLU.LAB.NYCU.EDU.TW/CFLU_course_CompSci.html

電腦網路概論與實務(第六版),
蕭文龍、徐瑋廷, 茎峯資訊出版



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Purpose and Benefits

- Information Exchange
 - Internet search (google) and social media (facebook)
- Resource Sharing
 - Hardware (printers, cloud drives and computing), software (files or programs)
- Resource Saving
 - Save paper and manpower for delivery, increase timeliness and storage
- Communication Capability and Flexibility
 - Electronic communication to integrate text, graphics, and video (multimedia).

Network Introduction and Development

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Network Category

Based on the connection method and distance

- Local Area Network (LAN) 區域網路
 - A block network within the same home or department.
 - It is the lowest cost, easy to set up, easy to manage, and the number of computers is about 100 or less.
- Metropolitan Area Network (MAN) 都會網路
 - Connection between several LANs.
 - The linkage distance should not exceed several kilometers.
- Wide Area Network (WAN) 廣域網路
 - Long-distance connection requires backbone network for signal transmission.
 - Optical fiber, submarine cable, satellite (cross cities and countries).

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Network Category

Based on the use and scale

- Intranet 企業內網路
- Campus Area Network (CAN) 校園網路
- Internet 網際網路



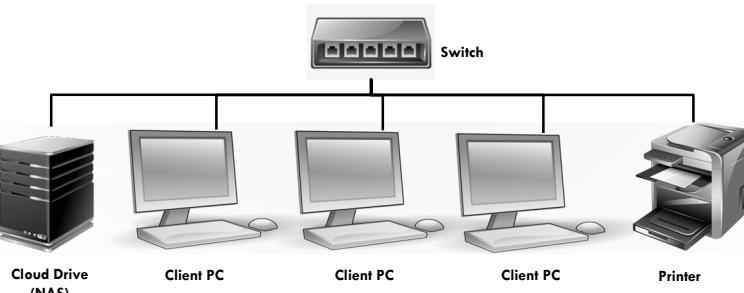
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Network Connection Architecture

- Local Area Network, LAN
 - Lowest cost, easy to set up, easy to manage



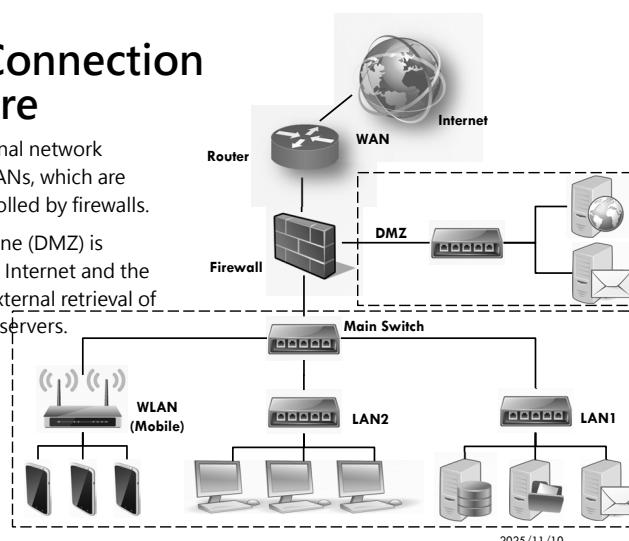
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Network Connection Architecture

- The company's internal network consists of several LANs, which are protected and controlled by firewalls.
- The Demilitarized zone (DMZ) is located between the Internet and the intranet and hosts external retrieval of web pages and mail servers.



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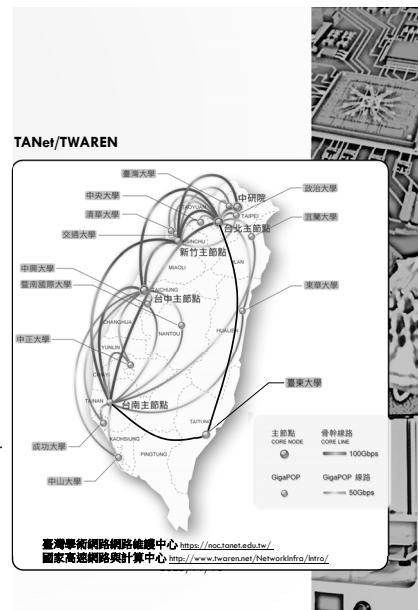
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Internet Service Providers (ISP)

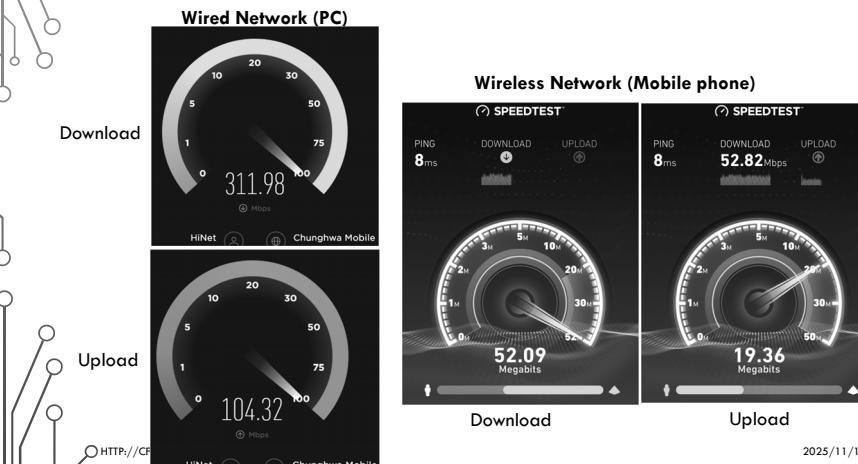
- Key ISPs in Taiwan
 - Taiwan Academic Network, **TANet**
 - 1990 Ministry of Education, for all levels of school units.
 - TaiWan Advanced Research and Education Network, **TWAREN**
 - 1998 National Science Council, TANet2.
 - 2002 National Science Council, TWAREN for academic research.
 - **SEEDNet** (Far EasTone Telecom)
 - 1992 Ministry of Economic Affairs, for industry development
 - **HiNet** (Chunghwa Telecom)
 - 1994 General Telecommunications Bureau, for civil use.

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Speed Test Website /App <http://www.speedtest.net/>

Wireless Network (Mobile phone)



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Actual Download Speed?

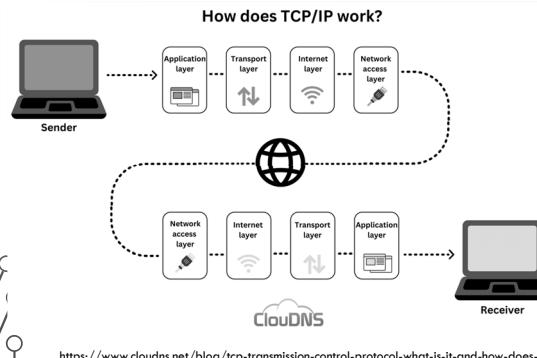
- There is a difference between MB/s and Mb/s. Where B stands for Byte and b stands for bit.
- 1 Byte = 8 bits
- 1Mb/s = 0.125MB/s
- The fastest download speed of 100Mb/s broadband is 12.5 MB/s.
- The fastest download speed of 1Gb/s broadband is 125 MB/s.

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TCP/IP

- Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) & Internet Protocol (IP)



<https://www.cloudns.net/blog/tcp-transmission-control-protocol-what-is-it-and-how-does-it-work>

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- When an Internet application is used (e.g., viewing a web page with a browser), the message is generated and sent from the application layer to the network access layer, and then sent out over the network line.
- When the other party receives the message, the message is sent in the reverse direction, up through the layers of protocols, and finally interpreted by the application at the top.

IP Address

- Each Internet-connected computer has a unique address for easy differentiation and identification, ensuring that no data is sent to the wrong computer.
 - IPv4: xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx (8 bits per number, 0~255, total 32 bits)
- The numbers are too difficult to remember, so the corresponding domain names are generated.
 - Naming: machine.subdomain.subdomain.domain
 - Machine: www, ftp,
 - Subdomain (additional level, optional): Organization Name
 - Subdomain (first level): Organization Name
 - Domain : generic (edu, org, com,...) +country code (tw,jp,...)

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IP Address

- Domain names
 - machine.subdomain.subdomain.domain
- Examples:
 - www.nycu.edu.tw
 - www.edu.tw
 - www.google.com.tw
 - www.facebook.com

IP Search: <https://www.ntuhs.net/lang/B5/index-1.html>

- IPv4
 - xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx
- Corresponding IP:
 - 140.113.42.195
 - 140.111.14.180
 - 140.250.198.67
 - 31.13.87.36

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Domain Name System (DNS)

- Established in 1984.
- The DNS server is responsible for the conversion of domain names to IP addresses.
 - When a domain name is entered, the DNS server can find the corresponding IP address.
 - If you do not set the DNS server address correctly, you may not be able to connect to any website.
 - If you type in the IP address, you will not have any problem.

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Information Security & Computer Virus

Types of virus and real cases

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Information Security

Physical Security

- Security and control of the building and its surroundings.
- Proper maintenance of the network lines or power lines.

Data Security

- Data integrity and privacy; preventing damage from intruders.

Program Security

- Performance, quality control, debugging and legality of software.

System Security

- Normal operation of computers/networks; user education and training.

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Common Information Security Issues

- Monitoring and misuse of personal information
 - Websites use cookies as small text files to track user behavior.
 - Number of visits, pages visited, and products purchased.
- Phishing 網路釣魚
 - Fake emails and websites as "bait" to leak private information, plant viruses, corrupt systems, or steal sensitive information.
- Wiretapping 網路竊聽
 - Improperly capturing packets from the Internet
- Hacking attacks 駭客攻擊
 - Paralysis of service attacks, mail bombs, server vulnerabilities, and Trojan horses.

Cookie:
datr=tdnZT0t21H0TpRkRz5-6tjKP;
open_id_p=101045999;
act=1311234754586K2F0;
L=2;
locale=en_US;
ls=gg1ZehqTLbj0Z5Wgg;
lsd=1Krq1;
reg_fb_gate=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2Findex.php%3Fhl%3D0bf0ed2e54fb%23n_VN7xw1BvUw;
reg_fb_ref=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2Findex.php%3Fhl%3D0bf0ed2e54fb%23n_VN7xw1BvUw

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Nature of Information Security

No Eggs Can Remain Unbroken When The Nest Is Upset

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- Overall information security is built on a series of interlocking protection mechanisms.
- An attacker only needs to find the weakest link in the chain to completely disrupt the entire protection mechanism.

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Common Types of Computer Virus

- Trojan horse/botnet (木馬/殭屍網路): 45%
 - Opens a backdoor, allowing the remote manipulation to steal accounts, data, and even use webcams.
 - The infected computer becomes a botnet for the controller, sending a large number of spam packets to paralyze the attack target.
- Computer worm (蠕蟲病毒): 25%
 - A self-replicating program that executes junk code to greatly reduce the efficiency of the computer's operation and usage.
- Macro virus (巨集病毒): 15%
 - Embedded in documents or inserted as malicious code into word-processing programs.

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Signs of an Infected Computer

- Slow start up and slow performance
- Suspicious hard drive activity
- Lack of storage space/memory capacity/missing files
- Crashes/restart/error messages
- Unexpected pop-up windows
- High network activity
- Email is hijacked

Scan your computer with anti-virus software.

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2005-2017, Ransomware

(勒索病毒)

- File encryption and ransom demand
- "Your files have been encrypted by me. If you really care about these data, I suggest you don't waste your precious time looking for a solution that doesn't exist!"
- 2015 FBI: "Suggesting victims pay up" causes controversy...



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Ransomware continues to challenge law enforcement agencies

- Massachusetts police department Paid \$750 in Ransom in 2013.
- The Illinois police department paid \$500 in 2015.
- Dickson County (Tenn.) sheriff's office paid \$572 in 2015.
- Lincoln County (Maine) sheriff's office and four rural police stations paid approximately \$300 in ransom payments in 2015.
- The Alabama police department was attacked in June 2015 and refused to pay the \$500 ransom, instead giving up the encrypted files.

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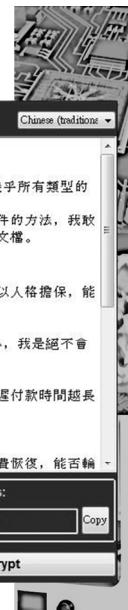
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2017, WannaCry/wcry

\$600 bitcoin

Oops, your files have been encrypted!



我的電腦出了什麼問題？

您的一些重要文件被我加密保存了。
照片、圖片、文檔、壓縮包、音頻、視頻文件、exe文件等，幾乎所有類型的文件都被加密了，因此不能正常打開。

這和一般文件損壞有本質上的區別。您大可在網上找找恢復文件的方法，我敢保證，沒有我們的解密服務，就算老天爺來了也不能恢復這些文檔。

有沒有恢復這些文檔的方法？

當然有可恢復的方法。只能通過我們的解密服務才能恢復。我以人格擔保，能夠提供安全有效的恢復服務。

但這是收費的，也不能無限期的推遲。

請點擊 <Decrypt> 按鈕，就可以免費恢復一些文檔。請您放心，我是絕不會騙你的。

但想要恢復全部文檔，需要付款點費用。

是否隨時都可以固定金額付款，就會恢復的嗎，當然不是，推遲付款時間越長

對你不利。

最好3天之內付款費用，過了三天費用就會翻倍。

還有一個體制之內未付款，將會永遠恢復不了。

對了，忘了告訴你，對半年以上沒付款的窮人，會有活動免費恢復，能否輸

入。

Send \$600 worth of bitcoin to this address:

115p7UMMngoj1pMvkpHijcRdfJNx6LrLn

Copy

About bitcoin

How to buy bitcoins?

Contact Us

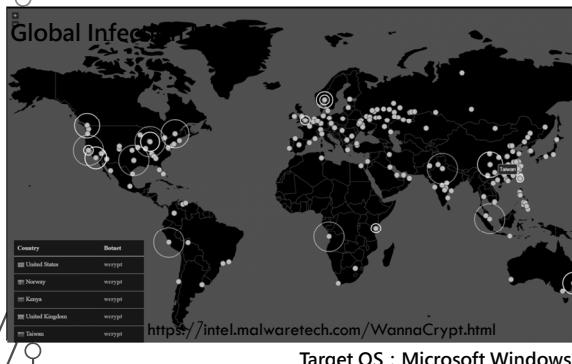
Check Payment

Decrypt

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2017, WannaCry/wcry

Originating from phishing lures users to download malware from Dropbox URL



1. Be careful with social engineering

- Using the human relationships to steal data
 - Ex: This is the XXX center, we suspect that you are stealing other people's data and perform hacking attacks, please provide your account name and password immediately for the subsequent process.
- Pay special attention to the email
 - Sender's name.
 - Even if the email is from the same unit or someone you know, pay attention to the subject and content if it is unusual.
 - Do not open links and attachments casually.
 - Use the spam filter.

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Four Symptoms of Ransomware Infection

- Unidentified external connections/links
- Strange file extensions start to appear under each directory, e.g. .crypt, .ECC, .AAA, .XXX, .ZZZ, etc.
- Ransom Note files (ransom payment instruction files) or shortcuts everywhere
- Strange shortcuts in browser toolbar

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2. Protect sensitive data

- Don't stick your personal account password on your laptop or screen.
- Don't put sensitive documents (account passwords, identity documents, financial and research data) on your desktop.
- No emailing of sensitive data.



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3. Password setting should be solid

- Passwords must be changed regularly
- Disable Guest anonymous account

- 以中文輸入法按鍵來當成密碼
- 以英文字或數字穿插
- 以一句英文，每字字首當成密碼

密碼長度	26英文字母	26英文字母+10數字	52大小寫英文字母	96可印出字元
4	0	0	1分鐘	13分鐘
5	0	10分鐘	1小時	22小時
6	50分鐘	6小時	2.2天	3個月
7	22小時	9天	4個月	23年
8	24天	10.5個月	17年	2287年
9	21個月	32.6年	881年	21萬9000年
10	45年	1159年	45838年	2100萬年

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4. Remote backup of important data

- Prevent important data or devices from being lost or maliciously locked.
- It is recommended to backup on different devices, but it is also necessary to confirm the security of these devices.

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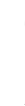
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5. Anti-virus software

- Install well-known anti-virus software (free versions are usually available)
- Update virus code regularly
- Keep up to date with the latest virus information
 - Newspapers and magazines
 - Anti-virus software vendors

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